

## **Landmine Monitor Report 2007**

### **VA24 Progress towards 2005-2009 Objectives as of August 2007<sup>1</sup>**

At the first Review Conference of the Mine Ban Treaty in 2004, 24 States Parties were identified as having significant numbers of survivors and needs for assistance but also the greatest responsibility to act: Albania, Afghanistan, Angola, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Burundi, Cambodia, Chad, Colombia, Croatia, DR Congo, El Salvador, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Guinea-Bissau, Nicaragua, Mozambique, Peru, Senegal, Serbia, Sudan, Tajikistan, Thailand, Uganda and Yemen.

The so-called VA24 agreed to undertake the following activities: compile information on the status of survivor assistance, identify specific, measurable, achievable, relevant, time-bound (SMART) survivor assistance objectives; produce plans to achieve these objectives by 2009; and report regularly on progress. The “VA24” are now halfway through the assigned time period and although progress has been made, a lot of work remains to be done.

### **Afghanistan**

Service	Revised objectives December 2006	Time-frame	Task assigned to	Plans to achieve objectives	Actions in 2006-2007
Data collection	Maintain an up-to-date mine/ERW casualty database	N/A	UNMACA, ICRC	ICRC to maintain data collection network to end of 2008	Unification of data, network continued to collect data in 2007
				UNMACA continues to record casualty data for duration of MAP	Ongoing, but data management gaps
	Priority-setting for assistance based on available information	End 2006	UNMACA, HI	HI will analyze and disseminate results of NDSA to stakeholders	Final NDSA report and CD-Rom distributed
	Create up-to-date database of PWD services	Mid 2007	MoLSAMD	Compile information on PWD agencies in accessible database	No progress, discussion apparently ongoing
	Integrate casualty data in injury surveillance mechanism through national health system	2009	MoPH	Identify key actors and develop surveillance mechanism starting in 2007	No progress reported
Emergency and continuing medical care	Create directory of emergency and continuing medical services in mine/ERW affected rural areas	End 2006	MoPH, UNMACA	Compile information on services in accessible database and update	Not started; was reported as NPAD task in 2006

<sup>1</sup> The objectives were shortened due to space constraints; the full objectives can be found in the Final Report of the Sixth Meeting of States Parties / Zagreb Progress Report,” Part II, Annex V, Zagreb, 28 November-2 December 2005, pp. 99-102; Co-Chairs of the Standing Committee on Victim Assistance and Socio-Economic Reintegration (Austria and Sudan), “Status of the development of SMART victim assistance objectives and national plans,” Geneva, 23 April 2007, pp. 12-16; AMAE, “Albania: Standing Committee on Victim Assistance and Socio-Economic Reintegration Questionnaire,” April 2007 For more detailed information, see the relevant country chapters of the *Landmine Monitor Report 2007*. The level of achievement of the states’ own objectives was measured based on the VA24’s reporting, the April 2007 statement on the status of implementation of the Convention and the Nairobi Action Plan as it concerns the care, rehabilitation and reintegration of mine victims, as well as information provided to Landmine Monitor by in-country sources. This information was evaluated in the context of responses to the questions developed by the Standing Committee on Victim Assistance and Socio-Economic Reintegration (under the leadership of Nicaragua and Norway in 2005) and the VA24’s compliance to the criteria set out within that framework. For more information see: [http://www.apminebanconvention.org/fileadmin/pdf/mbc/IWP/SC\\_april07/speeches-va/SCVA-Co-Chairs-Status-of-Implementation-24April2007.pdf](http://www.apminebanconvention.org/fileadmin/pdf/mbc/IWP/SC_april07/speeches-va/SCVA-Co-Chairs-Status-of-Implementation-24April2007.pdf)

	Create directory of all emergency and continuing medical care services in Afghanistan	End 2007	MoPH, agencies	Compile information on services in accessible database and update	Not started; was reported as NPAD task in 2006
	Establish improved coordination mechanisms among actors	End 2006	MoPH	Sign MoU and meet on regular basis	DTF created in 2006, technical support to DTF planned, MoU signed
	Increase emergency pre-hospital response to reduce mortality by 75 percent in heavily impacted areas	2009	MoPH, agencies	Implement guidelines on trauma care and first aid; coordinate response	The leaflet developed by Afghan and Swiss co-chairs in 2006, not disseminated, no training provided.
	Develop emergency evacuation in 50 remote areas	2009	MoPH, agencies	Ensure infrastructure is available	No progress reported
	Expand EPHS to 20 hospitals	2009	MoPH, ISAF, others	Implement EPHS in specified hospitals	No progress reported
	Train 50 trauma care specialists	2009	MoPH, others	Develop and implement training, overseas fellowships	Not started
	Increase staff capacity; take lead in rehabilitation coordination	2009	MoPH, others	Organize/implement ongoing awareness raising and training	DTF provides technical advice, no other progress
	Develop guidelines for BHPS PWD services implementation	2007, deadline moved forward	MoPH, others	Finalize/implement PWD guidelines through DTF	Guidelines developed, training not started
	Improve access to healthcare in 50 remote areas	2009	MoPH, MoT, others	Establish transportation services	No progress reported
	Equip health facilities serving 50 percent of affected areas with personnel/material	2009	MoPH, others	Implement provisions of BPHS and EPHS	No progress reported
	Include disability training in health curriculum	2009	MoPH, IHS, others	Finalize disability curriculum	Guidelines developed, training not started
	Provide support services in hospitals in five provinces	2009	MoPH, others	Implement provisions of BPHS, EPHS, and disability guidelines	No progress reported
	Increase female healthcare providers by 50 percent	2009	MoPH, others	Ensure increased representation through education opportunities	Situation deteriorating for women's education
	Maintain disability as top work priority	2006 – beyond	MoPH, others	Regular contact to discuss and resolve problems	DTF and informal CBR network created
Physical rehabilitation	Create directory of physical rehabilitation services in Afghanistan	End 2006	DTF	Develop standard information form, distribute and compile	Not started; was reported as NPAD task in 2006
	Disseminate directory to affected communities	End 2007	MoPH	Delivery through agencies and training on use of booklet	NGOs provide ad hoc information
	Increase PWD access to rehabilitation services by 10-20 percent	2009	MoPH, others	Improve coordination, referral, information, community participation, new facilities and outreach	No visible progress, rehabilitation still carried out by international organizations, expansion of SCA/SGAA

	Increase orthotic/prosthetic output by five percent and improve quality	N/A	MoPH, others	New center; increased capacity, outreach, training, quality control	No progress reported MoPH only manages one center; one private center established in Kabul
	Establish appropriate services in one additional province per year	Annual	MoPH, others	Establish physical rehabilitation within framework of EPHS/BPHS and other organizations	Rehabilitation carried out by international organizations, two centers in Kabul under construction: resource center by France and occupational therapy/psychological support center by Iran.
	Improve access in Ghor, Helmand, Nuristan, Paktika, Baghdis and Aruzgan, provinces	2009	MoPH, MoT, others	Provide transportation	No progress reported
	Establish mobile outreach in 30 percent of remote affected areas	2009	MoPH, HI, SCA, ICRC	Organize outreach teams in former frontlines/remote areas	No progress apart from existing NGO services
	Establish physical rehabilitation clinics and personnel in five percent of district, provincial and regional hospitals	2009	MoPH, others	Select most needy areas and encourage implementers to include physical rehabilitation	No progress reported
	Increase physiotherapists/technicians by five percent per year (30 percent of trainees are PWD)	Annual	MoPH, IHS, HI, PTI, KOO, SCA/ SGAA, ICRC	Start new classes, mobilize resources, guarantee 30 percent PWD quota	ICRC continues courses
	Increase female staff by 20 percent to improve access to services for women	2009	MoPH, IHS, HI, PTI, KOO, SCA/ SGAA, ICRC	Guarantee quota, address poor education of female students	Some organizations have pro-women policy (CCD) but not necessarily in PR
	Provide refresher training for 10 percent of rehabilitation providers	Annual	MoPH, APTA, IHS, others	Organize refresher courses, continuous education, linkages with international organizations	Plans to include advanced physiotherapy in curriculum ICRC upgrade course in Kabul and two-year physiotherapy course in Mazar-e-Sharif started
	Extend CBR services with trained staff to at least 50 additional communities	2009	MoPH, CBR implementers	Establish national CBR network, train staff, select 50 communities, mobilize resources	MoPH disability unit will support coordination; informal CBR network established
	Establish mechanism to improve coordination among actors at all levels	Mid-2007	MoPH, ministries, NGOs	Strengthen DTF, participation (also PWD), reporting, expertise	MoPH disability unit will support coordination; UNMACA plans to strengthen DTF
Psychological support and social reintegration	Create directory of psychological support/social reintegration services	End 2006	MoPH, MoLSAMD	Compile known information into accessible database	MoLSAMD launched re-registration of pension receivers to identify exact number of PWD receiving pension and estimate number of PWD in Afghanistan
	Disseminate directory	End 2007	MoPH, MoLSAMD	Spread through existing networks	No progress reported

	Establish mechanism to address gap in psychosocial support; coordination	En 2006	MoPH, MoLSAMD	Create taskforce that meets regularly	Task force reportedly established
	Introduce training on psychosocial and PWD issues in BPHS	End 2007	MoPH, others	Strengthen psychosocial unit, develop training guidelines, identify implementers	Psychological training package developed
	Introduce formal training for specialized social workers	End 2007	MoPH, IHS, others	Develop two-year curriculum	Not started
	Expand sports for PWD	Ongoing	MoLSAMD, others	Advocate for increased facilities, include sports in school program	HI started three-year sports project in Kabul
	Awareness-raising on rights and capacities of PWD, especially women	2007-beyond	MoLSAMD, others	Develop/coordinate media campaign, workshops, disability week	UNMACA continues awareness raising campaign, trained MRE, NGO and government staff on PWD HI provides PWD awareness; will organize photo exhibition and TV spots in 2007
	Develop plan for inclusive and exclusive education of child PWD	2008	MoE, others	Needs assessment for gender sensitive primary education	MoE developed inclusive education unit; inclusive education inserted in five-year strategy
	All new and 10 percent of existing schools per year accessible	Annual	MoE, ministries, others	Provide accessibility aids in schools	No progress reported
	PWD awareness-raising for teachers and students in schools	N/A	MoE, others	Develop short courses for inclusion in school program	HI conducts PWD awareness for teachers in Heart
	Develop primary school inclusive/exclusive curriculum	2008	MoE, others	Research/adapt international materials	DPOs and NGOs work to increase number of words in sign language
	Develop teacher training on incl./excl. primary education	2008	MoE, others	Introduce training using modern methods for men and women	No progress reported
	Increase accessibility to schools, sports, social activities in major cities	By 2009	MoT, others	Increase specially equipped busses for social activities	No progress reported
Economic reintegration	Create directory of economic reintegration services	End 2006	MoLSAMD	Compile all known information	No progress reported, in 2006 reported as NPAD task
	Employment agencies report, protect, promote number of PWD in income-earning employment	2006-2008	MoLSAMD, others	Set up employment opportunities monitoring mechanism (Kabul: 2006 elsewhere: 2008), encourage affirmative action	MoLSAMD drafted policy to include PWD in vocational training and employment support programs
	Integrate PWD, including survivors, in employment programs	2006-2009	MoLSAMD, others	Review previous MoLSA strategy and develop new strategy	No progress reported

	30 percent of vulnerable families with PWD or killed mine/ERW casualty have access to economic reintegration	2009	MoLSAMD, others	Establish mechanism to ensure access	No progress reported
	Improve coordination	Mid-2007	MoLSAMD, others	Establish DTF, ensure participation (also PWD, reporting, share experience)	DTF established, MoLSAMD to chair NGO coordination unit for better monitoring/implementation, lead interministerial coordination
Laws and public policies	Disability focal points in four ministries	Early 2007	MoLSAMD, MoPH, MoE	Identify focal points, give performance incentives to establish DTF that meet regularly	UNMACA signed MoU with MoPH and MoLSAMD to strengthen DTFs
	Adopt three-year disability action framework	2006	MoLSAMD, others	Review existing documents to develop and lobby for framework	Announced as drafted in August 2006; second workshop planned in second half of 2007
	Nation-wide awareness raising on disability issues	2007-beyond	MoLSAMD, others	Develop/coordinate media campaign, workshops, theater	UNMACA/NPAD/NGOs continue awareness raising campaign and training
	Develop, adopt, implement National Disability Policy	2008	MoLSAMD, technical advisor, others	Establish taskforce to develop comprehensive strategy	Draft made, initially no inclusion of PWD NGOs and PWD
	Draft, adopt comprehensive disability law, special attention to women PWD	End 2007	MoLSAMD, MoJ, technical advisor, stakeholders	Develop law and repeal existing discriminating legislation	Law drafted submitted to MoJ
	Ratify 1983 ILO Convention on Vocational Training and Employment	2008	MoLSAMD, others	Lobby government to ratify	No progress
	Sign UNCRPD	N/A	MoLSAMD, others	Lobby and raise awareness	Not signed on 23 June 2007 ACP lobbies government
	Develop/distribute directory of PWD agencies	End 2006	MoLSAMD	Compile information, request new information into database	No progress reported
	Develop/strengthen DPOs	Ongoing	MoLSAMD, ICHR, ACSF, UN, others	Implement training and capacity building program	HI has small IT center and capacity-building program
	Establish disability resource centers in eight regions	2008	MoLSAMD, others	Develop accessible centers, newsletters, facilities and equipment for PWD use	Resource center by France under construction in cooperation with MoLSAMD, UNMACA; four-five resource centers to be constructed in provinces
	Databank of quality research	2008	MoLSAMD, others	Identify gaps, promote research, scholarships for disability studies, database of multi-sector research for mainstreaming	No progress; was reported as NPAD task in 2006

	Improve accessibility of government buildings	2009	MoLSAMD, others	Document problems, develop plan to overcome them	Access issues observed at national VA workshop; HI constructed ramps for public buildings in Herat
	Prioritize disability in ministries	2006	All, PWD	Improve coordination, decision-making, avoid service duplication	Lobbying ongoing, DTF established, lack of interest and lack of support of minister
	Establish Disability Coordination Body for coordination, monitoring, reporting	2008	MoLSAMD, key partners	Bring together existing PWD structures in government	Seems to contradict/duplicate establishment of DTFs
	Disability benchmarks in Afghanistan National Development Strategy	2006	MoLSAMD, ministries, others	Ensure benchmarks are included	Not SMART, unclear objective; no progress

PWD = people with disabilities; MAP = Mine Action Program; ICRC = the International Committee of the Red Cross; HI = Handicap International; NDSA = National Disability Survey for Afghanistan; MoLSAMD = Ministry of Labor, Social Affairs, Martyrs and Disabled; MoPH = Ministry of Public Health; MoU = Memorandum of Understanding; EPHS = Essential Package of Hospital Services; BHPS = Basic Package of Health Services; MoT = Ministry of Transport; IHS = Institute of Health Sciences; DTF = Disability Task Force; SCA = Swedish Committee for Afghanistan, PTI = Physical Therapy Institute; SGAA = Sandy Gall's Afghanistan Appeal; KOO = Kabul Orthopedic Organization; APTA = Afghan Physical Therapy Association; MoE = Ministry of Education; MoJ = Ministry of Justice; UNCRPD = UN Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities; DPO = Disabled People's Organization; ICHR = Independent Commission for Human Rights; ACSF = Afghan Civil Society Forum; ACP = Advocacy Committee of Persons with Disabilities.

## Albania

Service	Revised objectives December 2006	Time-frame	Task assigned to	Plans to achieve objectives	Actions in 2006-2007
Data collection	Update CBR database before handover to government	Ongoing-2009	VMA-Kukësi	Collect rehabilitation data in Kukës	Database completed, used for analysis/planning
	Identify survivors in other parts of Albania and collect incident data	2006-ongoing	NDC, ARC	Conduct hotspot survey; continue data collection	NDC survey, AMAE paper on hotspot survivor needs, MRE plans for whole country
	Review VA strategy with all partners	yearly	AMAE, others	Discuss; focus on needs	Strategy and objectives revised in April 2007 workshop
	Share AMAP data with INSTAT, ministries and others; update	2006-ongoing	AMAE/VM A	Review data; expand data collection at local level	Data provided to INSTAT in 2006; no exchange with ministries
	Advocate MoLSAEO and INSTAT to include casualty data in strategies	Ongoing-2009	AMAE	Encourage civil servants to collect and share data	No progress reported
	Integrate casualty data in national injury surveillance	2009	AMAE, INSTAT, ministries	N/A	No progress reported
Emergency and continuing medical care	Upgrade Kukës Regional Hospital and Bajram Hospital to level 3	End 2007 (originally 2006)	MoH, AMAE, donors	Upgrade surgical capacity	Equipment for Bajram in June 2007; three surgeons trained in 2003
	Improve emergency healthcare at village level	End 2007	AMAE, CBR	Train nurses; provide supplies/ medication	Six nurses trained in 2006; supplies delivered in June 2007

	Establish emergency assistance fund	2007	AMAE	Seek funding within mine action budget	No progress; fund functioned October 2004 and March 2006
	First-aid courses for mine-affected communities	Start in 2007	ARC	Expand ARC activities; seek ICRC funding if needed	No progress reported
	Treatment for sight-impaired	End 2006	AMAE	Send to Russian clinic, provide optometry equipment to Kukës hospital	26 screened, 10 treated
Physical rehabilitation	Establish prosthetic support center in Kukës	N/A	AMAE	N/A	Established in 2005
	Refresher training for physiotherapists in Kukës/Bajram	N/A	AMAE	Train at Slovenian Institute for Rehabilitation	Training took place, also for six nurses
	Involve Military Hospital in NOPC	N/A	AMAE, MoH, MoD	N/A	Achieved, no details provided
	Establish rehabilitation center at Kukës Regional Hospital	End 2006	AMAE	Provide physiotherapy equipment	Delayed to 2008
	Treat all mine amputees in Albania	End 2007 (originally 2006)	AMAE, MoH, NOPC	Support NOPC/PSC with raw materials; lobby MoH; repair NOPC/PSC; construct new NOPC	Material secured; 80 percent of repairs done at Kukës; new center to be constructed in 2007 with MoH funding
	Train at least six NOPC prosthetic technicians to international standards	Mid-2008	HI, SFD	Provide training	ICRC-SFD training started, HI training started but not to ISPO standard
	Sustainable physiotherapy training	2008	HI, Nursing Faculty	Develop curriculum	Started in conjunction with PMR
	Educate survivors on benefits of physical rehabilitation	N/A	CBR	Raise awareness	Achieved in 2005-2006
Psychological support and social reintegration	Raise awareness of counseling	2005	CBR	Implement through CBR network in villages	Achieved in 2005, but social stigma remains
	Improve outreach and counseling services	2007	CBR, AMAE	Train social workers in mine-affected areas	20 social workers trained in 2005-2006
	Psychological support to all survivors, if needed	2008	VMA-Kukësi	Continue peer support, capacity-building	Services decreased; 48 survivors assisted
	Assist 10 child survivors to return to school	2007	AMAE	Provide transport and catch-up classes	20 children assisted 2004-2006
Economic reintegration	Loans/training for house-based work for 32 survivors	End 2006	VMA-Kukësi	Implement program to increase income generation	67 assisted to date
	Vocational training for 30 survivors	End 2006	VMA-Kukësi, AMAE	Implement new UNDP program	Ongoing; 10 youths in summer school and 20 survivors in on-the-job-training
	Socioeconomic integration for 100 survivors and families and 30 more by 2008	2007-2008	VMA-Kukësi, AMAE	Implement program to increase income generation	67 assisted to date

	Establish revolving loan fund after completion of VMA project	2007	AMAE	Secure funding through UNDP, EC	No progress reported
	Advocate for equal employment by disability law implementation	2010	AMAE	Support MoLSAEO, ADRF	Strategy finalized with AMAE input
	Support national strategy on PWD in Kukës	Ongoing	AMAE	Discuss plans with MoLSAEO and ADRF	No progress reported
Laws and public policies	Increase awareness of rights and needs of PWD among general public and PWD	2007	AMAE	Organize workshop for survivors and others	Medical and social services for mine survivors improved
	Advocate for rights of PWD	Ongoing	AMAE	Support ADRF, MoLSAEO, provide training to VMA	Proposal developed by ADRF, no funding received
	Increase awareness in courts on discrimination against PWD	Ongoing	N/A	Support initiatives in national strategy	No progress reported

AMAE = Albanian Mine Action Executive; CBR = community-based rehabilitation; NDC = National Demilitarization Center; ARC = Albanian Red Cross; INSTAT = Institute of Statistics of Albania; MoH = Ministry of Health; MoD = Ministry of Defense, NOPC = National Orthotic-Prosthetic Center; PSC = Prosthetic Support Center; HI = Handicap International; SFD = Special Fund for the Disabled; ICRC = International Committee of the Red Cross; MoE = Ministry of Education; MoLSAEO = Ministry of Labour, Social Affairs and Equal Opportunities; ADRF = Albanian Disability Rights Foundation; PWD = people with disabilities; EC = European Commission; ISPO = International Society for Prosthetics and Orthotics; VMA = Victims of Mines and Weapons Association; PMR = the project "Access to Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation (PMR).

## Angola

Service	Revised objectives December 2006	Time-frame	Task assigned to	Plans to achieve objectives	Actions in 2006-2007
Data collection	Establish data collection system	By end 2007	CNIDAH	Establish reporting mechanism; needs assessment; regular IMSMA reporting	Data collection ongoing, verification problematic
	Improve VA coordination/communication; make annual plans	2007	CNIDAH, MoH/ PNR	Establish lines of responsibility; annual provincial and national plans; identify coordination mechanisms	Preparing national plan on VA; training CNIDAH liaison officers; provincial plans completed, identified coordination mechanisms
	Document VA experiences/ lessons learned; annual report	By end 2007	CNIDAH	Compile studies for national study on VA and socioeconomic reintegration	Pending
	Train Sub-Commission members in project management, strategic planning, communication and English	N/A	CNIDAH, UNDP	N/A	VA consultancy includes on-the-job training
Emergency	Basic healthcare	N/A	CNIDAH,	N/A	No progress reported

and continuing medical care	throughout country		MoH		
	Improve accessibility	N/A	CNIDAH, MoH	N/A	No progress reported
	Support transportation	N/A	CNIDAH, MoH	N/A	No progress reported
	Increase number and qualifications of health workers	N/A	CNIDAH, MoH/PNR	N/A	Liaison workers trained
	Increase social assistance budget	N/A	N/A	N/A	Several rehabilitation projects funded (external funding)
	Establish first-aid teams in medium/high-impact areas	N/A	CNIDAH, MoH, RC	N/A	RC volunteers trained in community-based first-aid in 12 provinces
Physical rehabilitation	Establish network to exchange rehabilitation experiences with other lusophone countries	N/A	CNIDAH	N/A	CNIDAH VA staff visited SADC countries
	Present final project proposal for multipurpose center for mine survivors to Council of Ministers	By August 2007	CNIDAH	N/A	Planned for city of Malanje
Psychological support and social reintegration	Create network of landmine survivors	By November 2007	CNIDAH, others	N/A	Coordination initiated, pending
	Create social integration projects (July 2007); follow up progress at provincial level	By November 2007	N/A	N/A	Studies compiled, some funding raised, but no projects appear to have been created
Economic reintegration	Create 18 cooperatives in coordination with VA Sub-Commission	June-August 2007	CNIDAH, MoSAR, MoP	N/A	Coordination initiated
	Increase survivor access to micro-credit	May-June 2007	N/A	N/A	Coordination initiated with Ministry of Finance and banks; IRSEM assists demobilized PWD
Laws and public policies	Approve law on PWD	by 2007	National Assembly	Promote legal framework for protection of PWD	Law updated, pending approval May 2007
	Increase number of institutions complying with law 21/82	N/A	CNIDAH, MoPAESS	N/A	No progress reported
	Raise awareness of the rights and needs of PWD	N/A	CNIDAH	Through radio and television; advocate for establishment of PWD funds/pensions	Fundraising gala in April 2007; coordination with MoPW to eliminate physical access barriers
	Ensure participation of PWD in national elections	2008		N/A	No progress reported

PWD = people with disabilities; CNIDAH = Inter-Sectoral Commission for Demining and Humanitarian Assistance;

MoPAESS = Ministry of Public Administration, Employment and Social Security; IRSEM = Institute of Socio-Professional Reintegration of Former Combatants; MoSAR = Ministry of Social Action and Reintegration; PNR = National Program for the Rehabilitation of People with Physical and Sensorial Disability; VA = victim assistance; MoH = Ministry of Health; RC = Red Cross; MoP = Ministry of Planning; MoPW = Ministry of Public Works; SADC = Southern African Development Community.

## Bosnia and Herzegovina

Service	Objective	Time-frame	Task assigned to	Plans to achieve objectives	Actions in 2006-2007
Data collection	Standardize VA information system	N/A	BHMAC	Unify/verify data	VA database developed; NGO roles defined
	Integrate casualty data collection into nationwide injury surveillance	2009	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
	Improve information reliability, monitoring, and complexity	N/A	BHMAC	N/A	No progress reported
Emergency and continuing medical care	Reduce response times	2009	N/A	N/A	Increased training/ambulances; reduced intervention time
	Improve coordination between providers	N/A	N/A	Develop victim assistance manuals	No progress reported
Physical rehabilitation	Provide every mine survivor with quality prosthetics and rehabilitation as needed	N/A	BHMAC MoLSP, MoHSW, MoH	Standardize services; develop guidelines; establish P&O licensing body; integrate P&O education into schooling	No progress reported
Psychological support and social reintegration	Access to psychological support for every mine survivor	2009	N/A	Use CBR capacity to provide services and information	No progress reported
	Integrate PWD in community mental health	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
	Access to regular education for children with disabilities	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
Economic reintegration	Improved training/regulations for economic reintegration of PWD	N/A	N/A	Improve resource allocation of Employment Fund for PWDs in RS; implement employment laws in both Entities; PWD inclusion in economic reintegration process	No progress reported
	Facilitate vocational training, economic reintegration for mine survivors	N/A	N/A	Raise awareness among employers	Some awareness-raising
Laws and public policies	Enable full reintegration through variety of programs	N/A	N/A	N/A	Not SMART
	Raise awareness about needs	N/A	BHMAC	N/A	No progress reported
	Enact laws for rights and benefits of PWD	N/A	MoLSP, MoHSW, MoHs	Create unified rights	Support for disability policy development provided by Finland

VA = victim assistance; PWD = people with disabilities; BHMAL = BiH Mine Action Center; MoLSP = Ministry of Labor and Social Policy (FBIH); MoHSW = Ministry of Health and Social Welfare (RS); P&O = prosthetics and orthotics; MoH = Ministry of Health; CBR = community-based rehabilitation; RS = Republika Srpska.

## Burundi *(yet to be formally presented as of August 2007)*

Service	Activity	Implementing partner
Emergency and continuing medical care	Strengthen national capacity through training of trainers; equip hospitals	National Red Cross Society, MoPH
Physical rehabilitation	Physical rehabilitation	HI Belgium
Psychological support and social reintegration	Psychological and psychosocial support	HI Belgium and France, TPIO, MoPH
Economic reintegration	Socioeconomic reintegration program (micro-credits)	Ministries, NGOs and associations
	Bring services closer to PWD through community-based rehabilitation programs; support DPOs implementing socioeconomic reintegration	HI Belgium and France, TPIO, MoPH, MoSHRG, NGOs, DPOs
Laws and public policies	Develop and submit a national disability assistance policy	MoSHRG, UPDB
	Recognition of rights and capacities of PWD	MoSHRG, UPDB, HI Belgium and France, TPIO

HI = Handicap International; TPIO = Théorie et Pratique de l'Intervention dans les Organisations; DPO = disabled people's organization; MoPH = Ministry of Public Health; MoSHRG = Ministry of Solidarity, Human Rights and Gender; UPDB = Union of People with Disabilities of Burundi; PWD = people with disabilities.

## Cambodia

Service	Objective	Time-frame	Task assigned to	Plans to achieve objectives	Actions in 2006-2007
Data collection	Maintain casualty surveillance and referral network	N/A	CMVIS	N/A	Continued surveillance; external evaluation
	Analyze/disseminate casualty data	N/A	CMVIS	N/A	Continued analysis and dissemination
	CRC capacity development	N/A	CMVIS, HI-B	N/A	Evaluation conducted, 2007-2009 strategy developed
	Monitor survivor assistance in two mine-affected provinces	End 2006	JSC, CMVIS	N/A	JSC survey in two provinces in 2006; CMVIS survey started in April 2007
Emergency and continuing medical care	Develop guidelines and strategies	N/A	N/A	N/A	Evaluation and recommendations completed
	Medical rehabilitation policy and planning	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
	Share information	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
	Develop plan for free hospital care for mine casualties and monitor implementation	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
Physical rehabilitation	Improve standards and quality of PRC services	N/A	N/A	N/A	Evaluation and recommendations completed
	Maximum equitable distribution of physical rehabilitation services	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
Psychological support and social reintegration	Plans and guidelines for best practice	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported

Economic reintegration	Capacity-building of PWD and their families; full participation of PWD in development	N/A	N/A	N/A	435 self-help groups established with 3,335 survivors participating
	Income-generation opportunities for PWD	N/A	N/A	N/A	Limited progress reported
	Identify skills/services for PWD	N/A	N/A	N/A	Limited progress reported
	Assist PWD children reach full potential; equality in society	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
	Comprehensive community projects; special care for severely disabled children	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
Laws and public policies	Draft legislation to protect rights of PWD	N/A	N/A	N/A	Draft law submitted for approval
	Review existing laws to identify discrimination against PWD	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
	Raise awareness of rights and needs of PWD	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
	Convene VA forum with mine survivors, ministries, NGOs, DAC, to plan to meet NAP aims	2006	CMAA, MoSVY	N/A	VA Forum convened and action plan drafted

PWD = people with disabilities; MoSVY = Ministry of Social Affairs, Veterans and Youth Rehabilitation; DAC = Disability Action Council; CMVIS = Cambodian Mine/UXO Victim Information System; CMAA = Cambodian Mine Action and Victim Assistance Authority; CRC = Cambodian Red Cross; HI-B = Handicap International Belgium; JSC = Jesuit Service Cambodia; NAP = Nairobi Action Plan; VA = victim assistance; PRC = physical rehabilitation center.

## Chad

No objectives were formally presented as of August 2007.

## Colombia

Service	Objective	Time-frame	Task assigned to	Plans to achieve objectives	Actions in 2006-2007
Data collection	Consolidate information management system at different levels in the country	N/A	Observatory	N/A	No progress reported
	Decentralize information management system at different levels in country	N/A	Observatory	N/A	No progress reported
Emergency and continuing medical care	Reduce number of casualties and provide effective health care to survivors	N/A	Observatory	N/A	No progress reported
	Design national strategic plan for the integrated care of survivors	N/A	Observatory	N/A	Integral rehabilitation plan presented/pilot plan

## Croatia

Service	Revised objective December 2006	Time-frame	Task assigned to	Plans to achieve objectives	Actions in 2006-2007
Data collection	Update CROMAC database with other sources; include children of people killed by	End 2006	CROMAC, CMVA, others	N/A	Update in process; some children of deceased casualties identified; other data projects

	mines/UXO				ongoing
	Expand injury surveillance to include mine explosion	End 2006	CROMAC, others	N/A	CTR project started, WHO classification used
	National VA and regional mine action coordination	End 2005-end 2006	CROMAC	N/A	National VA coordination meeting held; no regional progress
	Include mine survivors in coordination bodies	End 2006	CROMAC	N/A	National VA coordination meeting held
	Strategy for VA cooperation	Mid-2007	CROMAC	N/A	No progress reported
	Coordinate and share surveillance monitoring	Mid-2007	CROMAC	N/A	Update in process
Emergency and continuing medical care	SOPs for evacuation of mine casualties from mined areas	2008	CROMAC	N/A	SOPs established
	Emergency helicopter service	Mid-2008	CROMAC	N/A	No progress reported
	Strategy for regular upgrade of ambulances and medical equipment	Mid-2008	CROMAC	N/A	No progress reported
	Continuous education in emergency treatment of mine casualties	Mid-2008	CROMAC	N/A	No progress reported
	Double teams trained in emergency first aid for traumatic injuries	2009	CROMAC	N/A	No progress reported
Physical rehabilitation	Revise rules on orthopedic and other assistive devices	End 2007	CROMAC	N/A	No progress reported
Psychological support and social reintegration	Psychological support for survivors	2009	CROMAC	N/A	Workshops for youth survivors, new program at DUGA planned
	Complete reconstruction of DUGA centre and implement programs	Mid-2006	CMVA; CDM; MFA	N/A	ITF funding secured
	Access to psychological support for at least 70 percent of registered survivors	2009	CROMAC	N/A	Workshops for youth survivors, new program at DUGA planned
Economic reintegration	Access to vocational training/income generation for at least 60 percent of survivors	2009	CROMAC	N/A	Survivors employed at CROMAC
Laws and public policies	Fully implement National Strategy of Unique Policy for the Disabled 2003- 2006 /develop new strategy	2006	CROMAC	N/A	National strategy was not fully implemented, no progress on new strategy reported

SOP= Standard Operating Procedure; CROMAC= Croatian Mine Action Center; CMVA = Croatian Mine Victims Association; CTR = Croatian Trauma Register; WHO = World Health Organization; MFA = Ministry of Foreign Affairs; CDM = Center for Disaster Management; ITF = International Trust Fund.

## Democratic Republic of Congo

Service	Revised objective December 2006	Time-frame	Task assigned to	Plans to achieve objectives	Actions in 2006-2007
Data Collection	Data collection and community-based monitoring system	2007	PNRBC, MoH	Continue data collection; training in two provinces	Data collection and NGO training ongoing, verification problematic
	National evaluation of	2006	PNRBC	Conduct evaluation in	Delayed: pilot provinces selected

	needs/ assistance available			two pilot provinces	
Emergency and continuing medical care	Reduce mortality by 25 percent by improved emergency response	2009	PNRBC	First-aid training in two pilot provinces	No progress reported
	Provide 10 health facilities in affected mine-affected areas with equipment	2009	PNRBC	Identify medical needs; implement plan in two pilot provinces	No progress reported
	Equip health structures to provide timely evacuation	2009	PNRBC	N/A	No progress reported
	Train at least 20 healthcare staff to provide specialized medical care	2009	PNRBC	Identify needs in two pilot provinces; mobile corrective surgery and training	No progress reported
Physical rehabilitation	Physical rehabilitation /prosthetic-orthotic centers	None	PNRBC	N/A	No progress reported
	Strengthen CBR capacity	None	PNRBC	N/A	No progress reported
	Train at least five orthopedic technicians and 10 physiotherapists	2009	PNRBC	N/A	No progress reported
Psychological support and social reintegration	Support social reintegration through psychosocial support and guidance.	None	PNRBC	Create a guide on reintegration	No progress reported
	Build capacity of social workers/ psychologists	None	PNRBC	N/A	No progress reported
	Train five psychologists	2009	PNRBC	N/A	No progress reported
Economic reintegration	Economic reintegration of 15 percent of registered mine survivors	2009	PNRBC	Select pilot programs to address needs	Project drafted, resources mobilized, self help organizations sensitized.
	Vocational training centers in affected areas	None	PNRBC	N/A	No progress reported
	Income-generating activities	None	PNRBC	N/A	No progress reported
Laws and public policies	Equal opportunities	None	PNRBC	Turn Article 49 into law.	In progress

PNRBC = National Community-based Rehabilitation Program; MoH = Ministry of Health.

## El Salvador

Service	Objective	Time frame	Task assigned to	Plans to achieve objectives	Actions in 2006-2007
Data collection	Update/verify mine survivor statistics	Before 2009	Protection Fund	N/A	No progress reported
	Improve quality of life of mine survivors and other PWD	N/A	CONAIPD	N/A	Activities ongoing but no progress reported
Emergency and continuing medical care	Train medical personnel in emergency treatment of traumatic injuries causing amputations	Annual	N/A	At least two training seminars per year	No progress reported
	Visits at least 700 survivors per year to assess their health	Annual	N/A	N/A	No progress reported

Physical rehabilitation	Improve rehabilitation for mine survivors and other PWD	2005-2009	CONAIPD	N/A	Activities ongoing but no progress reported
	Extend services through CBR in 15 municipalities with high to extreme levels of poverty in 2005-2006	2005-2006		N/A	Delayed
Psychosocial support and social reintegration	Continue psychological support and economic reintegration	N/A	Protection Fund	Provide technical support, counseling, recreational activities	Activities ongoing
	Promote sport and cultural activities for PWD	N/A	National Institute of Sport and others	N/A	Coordination of Special Olympics; no other progress reported
	Implement CBR program in targeted communities	N/A	N/A	N/A	Activities ongoing but no progress reported
	Promote inclusive education for PWD	N/A	MoE and others	Develop action plan for Unit for Attention to Special Education	Activities ongoing but no progress reported
	Change attitudes of society towards PWD	2006-2007	N/A	Raise awareness	No progress reported
Economic reintegration	Micro-enterprise projects for 50 mine survivors	2006	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
	Financial compensation and pensions for mine survivors	By 2009	Protection Fund and others		No progress reported
	Ensure companies fulfill legal obligations to employ PWD, and sensitize employers	2005-2009	MoLSS, CONAIPD	N/A	No progress reported
	Free vocational training courses adapted to needs of PWD	2005 onwards	INSAFORP and others	N/A	Activities ongoing but no progress reported
Laws and public policies	Protect rights of mine survivors and other PWD	N/A	N/A	N/A	Review pensions of war-injured
	Coordinate public organizations working with and for PWD to ensure full implementation of law	N/A	N/A	N/A	Activities ongoing
	Mass media campaign to raise awareness on rights and capacities of PWD	2006-2007	N/A	N/A	Activities ongoing but no progress reported

PWD = people with disabilities; CBR = Community-based rehabilitation; CONAIPD = National Council for the Integrated Care of the Disabled; INSAFORP = Salvadoran Institute of Professional Formation; MoLSS = Ministry of Labor and Social Security; MoH = Ministry of Health; MoE = Ministry of Education.

## Eritrea

Service	Objective	Time-frame	Task assigned to	Plans to achieve objectives	Actions In 2006-2007
Data collection	Develop nationwide mine/UXO casualty surveillance/reporting	N/A	EDA	Set up database/CBR network	CBR/MRE network collects data; not nationwide and increasingly limited data
	Develop measurable/relevant data indicators	N/A	EDA	N/A	No progress reported
	Initiate data-based decision-making regarding service expansion	N/A	MLHW	N/A	No progress reported

	Monitor/update PWD indicators	Yearly	MLHW	N/A	Disability survey to be used; no progress
	Download victim support data to EDA	N/A	EDA	N/A	No progress reported; objective not clear
Emergency and continuing medical care	Reduce deaths/ complications through emergency care training in high/medium impact areas	N/A	N/A	N/A	140 volunteers trained in first-aid; ICRC surgical training
	Train/support surgeons in amputation surgery	N/A	N/A	N/A	ICRC surgical training; post-graduate surgery curriculum created
	Develop infrastructure, provide training, emergency equipment and supplies to health centers in high impact areas	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
Physical rehabilitation	Strengthen referral; provide accommodation at all workshops	N/A	N/A	Train in referral; use CBR network	CBR network expanded to six regions
	Procure raw materials for mobility devices	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
	Link mobile units to CBR and MRE	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
	Assessment/rehabilitation for 80 percent of recent survivors	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
	Adapt mobility aids to needs and environment	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
	Information on care and repair in all Eritrean languages	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
	Link physiotherapy and orthopedic workshops	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
Psychological support and social reintegration	Integrated model of CBR mine action in high-impact regions	N/A	EDA	N/A	CBR network expanded; MRE teams involved in data collection
	Decentralize mental health/counseling in 50 percent of sub-regions	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
	Establish database and community structures to monitor PSSR process	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
	Advocate for inclusive education at MoE	N/A	N/A	N/A	MoE strategy created
	Adapt teacher training to PWD needs	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
Economic reintegration	Provide seed money loans to 1,800 PWD and monitor progress	N/A	N/A	N/A	Scheduled since 2006, loans for PWD provided but unknown if for this project
	Monitor survivors/ PWD return to original occupation; develop affirmative employment	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
	Advocate for universities to offer classes, facilities, scholarships/loans to PWD students	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported, PWD sometimes denied access to education
Laws and public policies	Formulate/implement national PWD legislation in line with UNCRPD	N/A	N/A	N/A	No specific legislation in place; UNCRPD not signed
	Reduce PWD stigma at community level	N/A	N/A	N/A	Discrimination "extreme"
	Make new buildings PWD accessible	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported

EDA = Eritrean Demining Authority; MLHW = Ministry of Labor and Human Welfare; PWD = people with disabilities, ICRC = International Committee of the Red Cross; CBR = community-based rehabilitation; MRE = Mine Risk Education; PSSR = Psychological support and social reintegration; MoE = Ministry of Education; UNCRPD = UN Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities.

## Ethiopia

Service	Objective	Time-frame	Task assigned to	Plans to achieve objectives	Actions in 2006-2007
Data Collection	Survivor needs assessment; continuous casualty data surveillance	N/A	No clear mandate	N/A	No progress reported
Emergency and continuing medical care	Make medical treatment and emergency support available	N/A	N/A	Provide awareness to affected communities	No progress reported
Physical rehabilitation	Improved access to physical rehabilitation for survivors	N/A	N/A	N/A	Capacities of six POCs expanded; three POCs equipped; NRC completed
	Establish VA clinics; strengthen war victim support centers	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
Psychological support and social reintegration	Improve access to psychosocial counseling	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
Economic reintegration	Improve access to economic assistance, formal education and vocational training	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
	Establish/strengthen vocational training centers	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
Laws and public policies	Promote the rights of survivors and PWD	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
	Update/enforce disability legislation	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
	Develop new regulations for better access to services	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
	Protect PWD against discrimination	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
	Develop VA strategy	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported; EMAO reported VA is not in its mandate

POC = Prosthetic and Orthotic Center; PWD = people with disabilities; NRC = National Rehabilitation Center; VA = victim assistance; EMAO = Ethiopian Mine Action Office.

## Guinea-Bissau

Service	Objective	Time-frame	Task assigned to	Plans to achieve objectives	Actions in 2006-2007
Data Collection	Mine/UXO surveillance integrated into nationwide surveillance	2009	CAAMI	Collect information on new casualties in IMSMA	Database revised in 2006, verified with help of local NGOs

Emergency and continuing medical care	Strategy to enhance first-response to mine casualties and families	2007	CAAMI, MoPH	Train community members in high-risk areas in first-aid	CAAMI and NGOs visited Ziguinchor hospital (Senegal) to identify mine survivors; capacity in trauma first-aid and surgery improved
	Strengthen capacity of National Hospital and CBOs dealing with rehabilitation of survivors	2007	CAAMI, MoPH	Conduct needs assessment; use data for planning; cover cost of services; purchase equipment	Needs assessment completed; staff trained; surgical equipment purchased; free medication
Physical rehabilitation	Improve PWD access; increase the national rehabilitation capacity	2009	CAAMI, MoPH	Provide cost of physical rehabilitation	Needs assessment completed; orthopedic examinations done; SFD supported training (LM06)
Psychological support and social reintegration	Create hospital capacity for psychological assistance	2008	CAAMI	N/A	No progress reported
	Support sports activities	2006-2009	CAAMI	N/A	No progress reported
Economic reintegration	Reduce survivor discrimination in workplace	2007	CAAMI	N/A	No progress reported
	Opportunities for 50 percent of survivors 18-50 years to create sustainable livelihoods	None	CAAMI	Three micro-reintegration projects for 20 survivors	Vocational training for eight survivors suspended
Laws and public policies	Legislation to include survivors "war victims" category for equal compensation; non-discrimination between Liberation war victims and those of 98-99 conflict	2009	CAAMI	N/A	No progress reported
	Develop national plan including PWD rights/needs awareness	2007	CAAMI	N/A	No progress reported

CAAMI = National Mine Action Coordination Center; MoPH = Ministry of Public Health, CBO = community-based organizations; LM06 = already reported in the Landmine Monitor Report 2006; SFD = Special Fund for the Disabled; PWD = people with disabilities.

## Mozambique

Service	Objective	Time-frame	Task assigned to	Plans to achieve objectives	Actions in 2006-2007
Physical rehabilitation	Expand services to all provinces	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
	Build center capacity through staff training, improved infrastructure/ supplies	N/A	N/A	N/A	Delayed
	Improve information/referral	By 2009	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
	Develop transportation system	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
	Improve coordination	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
Psychosocial support	Improve counseling services	N/A	N/A	N/A	MMAS continued

and social reintegration	for PWD				community-based services
	Strengthen PWD organizations	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
	Ensure mobility of children with physical disabilities	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
Economic reintegration	Identify economic opportunities for PWD	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
Laws and public policies	Create national coordination group for disability	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported, but disability action plan approved

PWD = people with disabilities; MMAS = Ministry for Women and Social Action.

## Nicaragua

Service	Objective	Time-frame	Task assigned to	Plans to achieve objectives	Actions in 2006-2007
Data collection	Develop strategy on casualty data beyond 2006	by 2006	CND, OAS PADCA	N/A	Increased efforts to identify mine/ERW survivors
	Develop strategy to strengthen data collection	N/A	CND, OAS PADCA	N/A	No progress reported
	Support MoH efforts on certification of PWD	N/A	CND, MoH, OAS PADCA	N/A	Developed process to certify disability of survivors
	Integrate casualty data collection into a nationwide injury surveillance	by 2009	CND, OAS PADCA	N/A	Information/rehabilitation system to be piloted in five hospitals; PWD surveillance
Emergency and continuing medical care	Continue to strengthen national capacities	N/A	OAS PADCA, MoH	N/A	Specialists trained; emergency plan to be reformed
	Develop strategy to ensure availability to survivors	2006-beyond	MoH, CAPADIFE, CENAPRORTO	N/A	Designed plan for medical attention for survivors; training guide produced
Physical rehabilitation	Continue to strengthen national capacities through IAP	N/A	CND, UNIDOS, OAS PADCA	N/A	UNIDOS constructed center; plan to build three more; HR training; free medical check-ups/generic medicine;
	Develop strategy to ensure physical rehabilitation	2006-beyond	N/A	N/A	Delayed, but CNR strengthened
Psychosocial support and social reintegration	Continue to strengthen national capacities through IAP	N/A	CND, OAS PADCA	N/A	No progress reported
	Develop strategy	2006-beyond	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
Economic Reintegration	Continue to strengthen national capacities through IAP	N/A	CND, OAS PADCA	Assist 100 more survivors (reaching 45% of survivors)	Total 325 survivors assisted
	Develop strategy	2006-beyond	N/A	N/A	Reintegration ongoing; no strategy developed

Laws and Public Policies	No objective				
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PWD = people with disabilities; MoH = Ministry of Health; CNR = National Rehabilitation Council; HR = human resources; IAP = Integrated Assistance Program; CAPADIFE = Polus Center for Social and Economic Development, Different Capacities; CENAPRORTO = National Center for Technical Assistance and Orthoprosthesis; UNIDOS = Foundation for Rehabilitation Walking Unidos.

## Peru

Service	Objectives	Time-frame	Task assigned to	Plans to achieve objectives	Actions in 2006-2007
Data collection	Verify mine survivor information in database, including AICMA data	by end 2006	Contraminas	Pilot project; cross-check database	Some delay: 90 percent of survivors verified; one AVISCAM member in Contraminas team
	Strategy for assistance for survivors	by 2009	INR, DGPD	Make VA plan, implement pilot project for at least 14 mine survivors	VA Working Group created; no progress on VA plan, five beneficiaries identified for support
	Integrate casualty data collection into nationwide injury surveillance	by 2009	N/A	N/A	No progress reported, but disability question included in 2007 National Census
Emergency and continuing medical care	Create directory of health facilities near mine-affected areas	by end 2006	Contraminas, MoH	N/A	Incomplete
	Create database of medical specialists	by end 2006	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
Physical rehabilitation	Create directory of prosthetic and orthotic services	by end 2006	INR	N/A	No progress reported
Psychological support and social reintegration	Facilitate access to services	by end 2006	AVISCAM, others	N/A	No progress reported
Economic reintegration	Strategy linking registered survivors to economic reintegration programs	by 2006	INR, DGPD, MoWSD	N/A	INR pilot project to improve income levels for people with moderate disabilities; training center reopened in 2007
Laws and public policies	Civil society and VA agencies' participation in activities benefiting mine survivors	by 2006	DGPD, MoWSD	DGPD to elaborate Plan of Equality and Opportunities for PWD 2007-2016	Decade of the People with Disabilities in Peru declared

AICMA = Comprehensive Action against Antipersonnel Mines; AVISCAM = Association of Victims and Survivors of Landmines; Contraminas = Peruvian Center for Mine Action; RENIEC= National Register of Identification and Civil Status; INR = National Institute of Rehabilitation; DGPD = Directorate-General of People with Disabilities; VA = victim assistance; MoH = Ministry of Health; MoWSD= Ministry of Women and Social Development; PWD = people with disabilities.

## Senegal

Service	Objective	Time-frame	Task Assigned to	Plans to achieve objectives	Actions in 2006-2007
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Data Collection	Increase effectiveness of information management to record all casualties	N/A	CNAMS	N/A	HI data collection ongoing, unification in progress
	Improve presentation/analysis of existing information for dissemination to relevant VA actors	N/A	CNAMS	N/A	HI provides updates upon request, CNAMS activities unknown
	Amalgamate HI, army databases; transfer monitoring to ASVM	N/A	CNAMS	N/A	Started in 2007, ASVM does not have capacity to take lead
Emergency and Continuing Medical Care	Reduce time to reach emergency care	N/A	CNAMS	N/A	Survey conducted, no progress
	Improve technical capabilities of emergency/continuing care providers;	N/A	CNAMS	N/A	Ongoing with HI support
	Improve medicine and consumables' supply to hospitals in affected areas	N/A	CNAMS	N/A	Ongoing with HI support, but frequent lack of resources
Physical Rehabilitation	Improve operation of existing rehabilitation centers	N/A	CNAMS	N/A	Ongoing with HI support, but long waiting periods for survivors
	Strengthen capacity of CBR programs	N/A	CNAMS	N/A	Ongoing with HI support
	Reinforce centers' capacity through modern equipment, training and supplies	N/A	CNAMS	N/A	Ongoing with HI support, but long waiting periods for survivors
	Develop strategy to improve coordination of national structures working in rehabilitation	N/A	CNAMS	N/A	Coordination efforts ongoing, strategy not clear.
Psychological Support and Social Reintegration	Develop two public cells of psychological support (one in Kolda, one in Ziguinchor)	N/A	CNAMS	N/A	HI trained 63 people, but no government initiatives
	Restart psychological support capacity of the hospital complex in Ziguinchor	N/A	CNAMS	N/A	HI trained 63 people, but no government initiatives
	Reinforce social service capacities at CPRS and of CHRZ welfare officer	N/A	CNAMS	N/A	No progress reported
	Train teachers in special needs of students with disabilities	N/A	CNAMS	N/A	No progress reported
	Ensure accessibility of community schools and other buildings	None	CNAMS	N/A	No progress reported
Economic Reintegration	Restart economic activities in Casamance to facilitate employment opportunities for PWD	None	CNAMS	N/A	Ongoing, part of PRAESC
	Reinforce national poverty reduction program to support PWD in accessing credit and project management training	N/A	CNAMS	N/A	Ongoing, part of PRAESC
	Ensure that 15 percent of PRAESC activities benefit of PWD, including mine survivors and other victims	N/A	CNAMS	N/A	No progress reported, PWD appear to have limited access compared to other vulnerable groups

	of conflict				
Laws and Public Policies	Respect and implement commitments made in official laws	N/A	CNAMS	N/A	No progress reported
	Ensure that new buildings and infrastructure in Casamance is PWD accessible	N/A	CNAMS	N/A	No progress reported
	Ensure development/strengthening of social and economic activities for PWD	N/A	CNAMS	N/A	Ongoing, part of PRAESC

HI = Handicap International; CNAMS = Senegal National Mine Action Center (Centre National d'Action Antimines du Sénégal); ASVM = Senegalese Association of Mine Victims (Association Sénégalaise des Victimes de Mines); CPRS = CPRS = Center for Promotion and Social Reintegration (Centre de Promotion et de Reinsertion Sociale); CHRZ = Ziguinchor Regional Hospital (Complexe hospitalier regional de Ziguinchor); PRAESC = Programme for the Revival of Social and Economic Activities in Casamance (Programme de Relance des Activités économiques et sociales de la Casamance) PWD = people with disabilities.

## Serbia

Service	Revised Objectives December 2006	Time-frame	Task Assigned to	Plans to achieve objectives	Actions in 2006-2007
Data collection	Mine/ERW survivor database; recruit experts to analyze database	By end 2008 (delayed from June 2007)	SHROP, Belgrade University	N/A	Goodwill pilot project prepared; RHII guidelines created
	Evaluate survivors' needs	N/A	SHROP	N/A	Pilot project prepared
	Improve information on overlapping activities	N/A	SHROP	N/A	Not SMART, No progress reported
Emergency and continuing medical care	Ongoing medical care and rehabilitation	N/A	N/A	N/A	Not SMART, no progress reported
	Increase efficiency/quality of medical interventions	N/A	N/A	N/A	Regulations adopted in 2006 under evaluation
Physical rehabilitation	Determine need for prosthetic aids	End 2007	N/A	N/A	Pilot project prepared
	Develop education plan for prosthetic/orthotic staff to international standards	N/A	SHROP	Create training	Funding secured for new P&O school
	Implement CBR and train CBR teams	N/A	N/A	Establish CBR teams; pilot project	No progress reported
	Evaluate quality of facilities and equipment; re-equip where necessary	End 2006	N/A	Determine equipment needed	No progress reported
	Evaluate needs of survivors rehabilitated 1991-2005	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
Psychological support and social reintegration	Raise awareness of counseling	N/A	N/A	Better media information, courses	No progress reported
	Improve psychological support and social reintegration	2007	N/A	Implement CBR and SSREOPWD; vocational training	No progress reported
	Train psychologists and social workers how to assist survivors	Start at end 2006	SHROP	N/A	No progress reported

Economic reintegration	Develop plan; start income-generating project; evaluate vocational training and employment needs	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
	Start vocational training programs	N/A	N/A	N/A	Goodwill projects ongoing
Laws and public policies	Improve quality of life of PWD	2008	MoLESA	N/A	Law adopted, but pensions cut by law
	Improve cooperation among rehabilitation professionals and PWD at regional level	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
	Implement law on regulations of physical barriers for PWD	N/A	N/A	N/A	Access to new buildings

SHROP = Specialized Hospital for Rehabilitation and Orthopedic Prosthetics; RHII = Republic Health and Insurance Institute; SSREOPWD = Standards on Standard Rules for Equalization of Opportunities for Persons with Disabilities; CBR = community-based rehabilitation; PWD = people with disabilities; MoLESA = Ministry of Labour, Employment and Social Affairs.

## Sudan

Service	Objective	Time-frame	Task assigned to	Plans to achieve objectives	Actions in 2006-2007
Data collection	Nationwide victim assistance surveys and needs assessment	End-2010	UNMAS	N/A	Partial LIS started and needs assessment in two states scheduled
	Establish comprehensive, surveillance, reporting, monitoring and referral system	End-2009	UNMAO, ministries	N/A	Better casualty reporting in Kassala and Darfur
Emergency and continuing medical care	Develop/provide evacuation systems and supplies in mine-affected areas	2011	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Develop capacity, facilities and providers in mine-affected areas	2011	N/A	N/A	N/A
Physical rehabilitation	Develop capacities of NAPO for delivery of physical rehabilitation products and services in highly affected communities	End-2010	NAPO, international NGOs	N/A	None reported
Psychological support and social reintegration	Develop/implement psychosocial support and community reintegration	Early 2009	National NGOs	N/A	Limited activities by national northern NGOs and general trauma programs by international NGOs
Economic reintegration	Develop/implement education, vocational training and socioeconomic reintegration programs	2008	National NGOs, UNMAO	N/A	Four of 12 pilot projects selected under HSFT; plan promoting employment postponed to end-2011
Laws and public policies	Develop national support structure, strategy and workplan	N/A	UNMAO	N/A	Draft strategy presented, workplan scheduled for June 2007
	Develop/implement comprehensive national disability legislation	End-2008	N/A	N/A	Gradual progress, new employment legislation in 2006
	Strengthen Ministry of Social Affairs and Women and	N/A	UNMAO	N/A	Steering committee formed to amend legislation based

	Children's Care's capacity on disability policy				on results of implementing disability legislation by end-2011
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NAPO = National Authority for Prosthetics and Orthotics; HSTF = Human Security Trust Fund; UNMAS = UN Mine Action Service; UNMAO = United Nations Mine Action Office.

## Tajikistan

Service	Revised Objective December 2006	Time-frame	Task assigned to	Plans to achieve objectives	Actions in 2006-2007
Data collection	Countrywide injury surveillance, data collection incl. health and socioeconomic status	December 2006	TMAC	Collate/verify casualty data from all sources	Meetings with MoH to acquire and verify casualty data
				Use one standard IMSMA form in all regions	Standard IMSMA form in use
	Prioritize assistance based on available information	Mid 2007	TMAC, WHO, NGO	Conduct needs assessment	In progress
	Create database of PWD services	End 2006	TMAC	Identify PWD NGOs	Identified PWD NGOs; database created
	Mechanism to coordinate needs-based assistance	End 2006	TMAC, ministries, others	Recruit VA officer; integrate assistance in national frameworks	VA officer recruited; VA working group created; progress reported except for funding
Emergency and continuing medical care	Create directory of services in mine-affected areas and referral elsewhere	End 2006	TMAC	Send questionnaires to health agencies and compile database	Questionnaires sent; database created
	Improve emergency response capacity	2008	MoH	Implement WHO emergency/ disaster preparedness program	WHO supported hospitals
				Provide equipment and medicine to hospitals	13 WHO trauma kits sent to district hospitals
	Train at least 50 health workers in pre-hospital emergency response	End 2007	MoH, agencies	Develop/implement training based on best practices	Seven emergency health workers trained and working
				Refresher training for trauma staff in mine-affected areas	Government funding requested
	Improve health status of 50 percent of mine/ERW survivors	2009	TMAC	Provide healthcare based on needs	No progress reported
Establish emergency fund for survivors' health costs				Government funding requested	
Physical rehabilitation	Create directory of mine-affected areas and referral elsewhere	End 2006	TMAC	Send questionnaires to rehabilitation providers	Questionnaires sent to rehabilitation providers; database created
	MLSPP to assume responsibility for NOC ensuring quality services and sustainability	Beginning 2007	MLSPP, ICRC	Implement 2003 ICRC handover plan	Handover incomplete
				Establish self-financing system	Delayed; unfunded
			Upgrade training and equipment	ICRC provided supplies and training to NOC and satellites	

				Refresher specialist training and equipment upgrade	In process: government funds requested; ICRC funded
	Continue ongoing services and assist all recorded survivors	2009	TMAC, agencies	Refer survivors as appropriate	54 received services; ICRC funded
				Establish emergency fund	Government funding requested
Psychological support and social reintegration	Create directory of services	2006	TMAC	Send questionnaires	Questionnaires sent; database created
	Support 50 percent of survivors and families upon request	End 2008	TMAC, NGOs	Peer support in at least three affected districts	Unfunded
				Develop proposals	Proposals submitted to donors.
				Include in national MA strategy	Included in amended strategy
	Refer survivors as appropriate	No progress reported			
Raise awareness of PWD rights among teachers and communities	End 2006, ongoing	TMAC	Implement awareness-raising	No progress reported	
Economic reintegration	Create directory programs	End 2006	TMAC	Send questionnaires	In progress
	Disseminate directory	End 2007	RCST	Volunteers distribute directory	Delayed: no progress reported
	Assess economic status of survivors/families	Mid 2007	TMAC	Conduct needs assessment	In progress
	Improve economic condition of 50 percent of survivors/families	End 2008	TMAC, RCST	Expand RCST income-generation project	Delayed; no funding
				New income-generation projects	No progress due to lack of funding
				Refer survivors/families	Negotiations with micro-finance bank to include survivors
				Awareness raising among employers	No progress reported
Re-start NOC income-generating project	Suspended due to lack of funding				
Laws and public policies	Improve coordination at national, regional and local levels	End 2006	TMAC, ministries	Establish interministerial group that meets regularly and includes survivors and PWD agencies to improve coordination, decision-making and efficiency	Interministerial group established and meets on regular basis

PWD = people with disabilities; TMAC = Tajikistan Mine Action Centre; MLSP = Ministry of Labor and Social Protection; MoH = Ministry of Health; ICRC = International Committee of the Red Cross; RCST = Red Crescent Society of Tajikistan; NOC = National Orthopedic Center; VA = victim assistance; WHO = World Health Organization.

## Thailand

Service	Objective	Time-frame	Task assigned to	Plans to achieve objectives	Actions in 2006-2007
Data collection	Increase registration of PWD by 80%, including information on	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported; not SMART

	causes of disability to identify mine survivors				
	Establish separate data on landmine survivors in high-risk mine-affected areas	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
Emergency and continuing medical care	Establish coordination offices in mine-affected areas	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
	Organize workshop on emergency and medical care for mine casualties	N/A	N/A	N/A	Deployed emergency medical teams (not directly linked to objective)
	Increase number of skilled health personnel and staff at every level	N/A	N/A	N/A	Not SMART
Physical rehabilitation	Train survivors and families in self-help physical therapy	N/A	N/A	N/A	Not SMART
	Achieve comprehensive coordination between all concerned organizations	N/A	N/A	N/A	Not SMART; no progress reported
Psychological support and social reintegration	Build network among concerned agencies	N/A	N/A	N/A	Not SMART
	Coordination of services at national level	N/A	N/A	N/A	Not SMART; no progress reported
Economic reintegration	Provide vocational training for communities with PWD in target areas, based on interests of and needs	N/A	N/A	N/A	Possibly addressed by Tenth National Economic and Social Development Plan
	Greater access for survivors to Rehabilitation Fund for PWD to facilitate self-employment opportunities	N/A	N/A	N/A	Possibly addressed by Tenth National Economic and Social Development Plan
Laws and public policies	Increase number of laws promoting and developing quality of life of PWD	N/A	N/A	N/A	Signed the UNCRPD
	Improve laws related to PWD, particularly right to assurance and protection	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
	Set up action plans authorizing local authorities to provide comprehensive PWD services	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
	Stimulate public/private sectors to implement laws facilitating PWD capacity building	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
	Increase role of local authorities in tasks related to PWD	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported

PWD = people with disabilities; SMART = Specific, Measurable, Achievable, Relevant, Time-limited, UNCRPD = UN Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities.

## Uganda

Service	Objective	Time-frame	Task Assigned to	Plans to achieve objectives	Actions in 2006-2007
Data collection	Establish nationwide casualty surveillance with information on injuries, assistance, health and economic status	2007	MoH	N/A	NSN structure identified; initiated IMSMA training/use; partial funding identified; indicators developed; pilot implementation conducted
	Integrate casualty data collection into nationwide	2006	MoH	N/A	Meetings of NGO NSN focal points with MoH, Bureau of Statistics

	information system				
	Create directory of survivor assistance and PWD actors	2006	ULSA	N/A	Directory compiled
Emergency and continuing medical care	Develop/implement strategy to increase community-level capacity to respond to mine/UXO emergencies	2006	N/A	N/A	No action due to lack of funding – not prioritized due to IDP return
	Develop emergency services in mine-affected areas to reduce pre-hospital mortality by half	2009	N/A	N/A	No progress reported; not prioritized
	Establish referral systems in all mine-affected areas	2007	MoH, AVSI, WV, CPAR	N/A	Expansion of referral in Gulu, Pader and Kitgum through NGOs; funding identified for pilot project at national level; ToR written
Physical rehabilitation	Provide rehabilitation for all registered survivors	2009	N/A	N/A	Efforts to identify funding; MoH monitors and evaluates needs of all PRCs; discussions with MoGLSD on CBR expansion to all affected areas; capacity analysis conducted; pilot CBR expansion to one area; ICRC needs assessment.
	Promote awareness on effects of landmines; provide information on managing landmine disabilities	2007	OPM, AVSI, CPAR, WV, UNDP	N/A	Survivor advocate participation in Mine Awareness Day; links with PWD movement strengthened; NGO community awareness initiatives; research completed on landmine incidents in Gulu; MoGLSD monitors return of survivors and potential segregation
Psychological support and social reintegration	Provide cost-effective psychosocial support to 25 percent of registered survivors/families	2009	MoH; CPAR	N/A	CPAR completed psychosocial support project in encatchment areas; psychosocial support included in Mine Action Policy
	Establish cost-effective community based psychosocial support in mine-affected areas	2007	N/A	N/A	Proposals for peer support written; agreement to establish LSG and peer-to-peer support
	Develop/implement strategy to increase community awareness of needs and to support survivors/families	2007	N/A	N/A	40 children of survivors identified/referred for support in school fees
	10 secondary schools made PWD accessible	None	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
Economic reintegration	Develop/implement strategy to improve economic status of PWD in mine-affected communities	2007	N/A	N/A	Loans/grants through Gulu Pottery Workshop; NGOs work with creditors and NAD on micro-credit; NCD prioritized survivors' needs 07-09; cooperative initiated in Kasese and linked to market
	Develop/implement strategy to provide increased opportunities for income-generation	2007	N/A	N/A	NGO and government projects continue expansion
	Promote literacy, vocational training, apprenticeships and job referrals	2009	N/A	N/A	Vocational training/apprenticeship continued through CPAR and WV projects
	Provide vocational training to 60 survivors	2009	N/A	N/A	Vocational training through NGOs/UNDP
	Mainstream 60 survivors into	2006	N/A	N/A	205 survivors have access to loans

	micro-finance schemes				
	Develop/implement capacity-building strategy for microfinance institutions in rural areas	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported, not SMART
Laws and public policies	Lobby for continuous implementation of law on affirmative action for PWD	N/A	N/A	N/A	National Policy on Disability in effect; PWD Act approved; survivors participate in drafting Mine Action Policy; Uganda signs UNCRPD
	Strengthen role of local councilors representing PWD in mine-affected regions	2006	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
	Campaign for survivor participation in PWD representations	None	N/A	N/A	Survivors campaign, NCD priority; NUDIPU actively engaged in survivor assistance
	Formulate/implement national policies and legal frameworks for full PWD/survivor participation	2007	N/A	N/A	National Policy Workshop conducted; revision/approval by NMASC submission process to Cabinet initiated; UNCRPD signed
	Establish mechanisms for implementation of existing laws to protect PWD rights	N/A	N/A	N/A	Ratification process of UNCRPD begun in June 2007

PWD = people with disabilities; NMASC = National Mine Action Steering Committee; MoH = Ministry of Health; NSN = National Surveillance Network; NUDIPU = National Union of Disabled Persons of Uganda; NAD = Norwegian Association of the Disabled; NCD = National Council for Disability; MoGLSD = Ministry of Gender Labour and Social Development; ULSA = Uganda Landmine Survivors' Association; WV = World Vision; LSG = Landmine Survivors Groups; UNCRPD = the UN Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities; IMSMA = Information Management System for Mine Action; AVSI = International Service Volunteers Association (Associazione Volontari per il Servizio Internazionale); IDP = internally displaced person; ICRC = International Committee of the Red Cross; PRC = physical rehabilitation center; CBR = community-based rehabilitation; EU = European Union; OPM = Office of the Prime Minister; CPAR = Canadian Physicians Aid and Relief.

## Yemen

Service	Objective	Time-frame	Task assigned to	Plans to achieve objectives	Actions in 2006-2007
Data collection	Develop a nationwide landmine surveillance system	2006	YEMAC	Implement phase I of program: visit mine survivors	No progress reported, but seemingly improved data collection
	Visit/register all survivors in affected areas	N/A	YEMAC	N/A	No new registrations in 2006-2007
Emergency and continuing medical care	Provide and cover cost of emergency services for 500 survivors per year and 2,000 by 2009	Annual/2009	YEMAC	Implement phase II: transfer survivors with needs to medical centers	Target not achieved in 2006
	Evaluate health infrastructure	2006	MoPHP	N/A	No progress reported
	Identify ways to improve health infrastructure	N/A	MoPHP	N/A	No progress reported

	Improve stakeholder coordination	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
Physical rehabilitation	Provide physical rehabilitation to 500 survivors per year and 2000 by 2009	Annual/2009	YEMAC	Implement phase III: provide assistive devices	Target not achieved in 2006
	MoPHP needs assessment	2006	MoPHP/YEMAC	N/A	No progress reported
	Provide assistive devices	N/A	YEMAC	N/A	Not a SMART objective
Psychological support and social reintegration	Determine what counseling services are needed and how to established them	N/A	YEMAC	N/A	No progress reported
Economic reintegration	Integrate 500 survivors	2009	YALS/YEMAC	Implement phase IV: provide training and establish small enterprises	No progress, due to funding constraints
Laws and public policies	Implement MoLSA five-year strategic plan on PWD once approved	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported
	Raise PWD's awareness of their rights	N/A	N/A	N/A	No progress reported

MoLSA = Ministry of Labor and Social Affairs; PWD = people with disabilities; MoPHP = Ministry of Public Health and Population; YALS = Yemen Association for Landmine and UXO Survivors, SMART = Specific, Measurable, Achievable, Relevant, Time-bound.